UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE **CERTIFICATE OF CORRECTION**

PATENT NO.

: 7,122,414 B2

Page 1 of 24

APPLICATION NO.: 10/601037

DATED

: October 17, 2006

INVENTOR(S)

: Hannu Huotari

It is certified that error appears in the above-identified patent and that said Letters Patent is hereby corrected as shown below:

Title Page Illustration Figure(s) Should Be Deleted, And Replaced With The Attached Title Page.

Please replace the drawings of sheets 1-22 with the attached drawings.

In Column 13, line 3, Claim 26, after "HfSixNy" please delete "," and insert --;--, therefor.

Signed and Sealed this

First Day of April, 2008

JON W. DUDAS Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office

(12) United States Patent Huotari

(10) Patent No.:

US 7,122,414 B2

(45) Date of Patent:

Oct. 17, 2006

(54) METHOD TO FABRICATE DUAL METAL **CMOS DEVICES**

- (75) Inventor: Hannu Huotari, Espoo (FI)
- Assignee: ASM International, Inc., Bilthoven
- (*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.
- (21) Appl. No.: 10/601,037
- (22) Filed: Jun. 19, 2003
- (65)**Prior Publication Data** US 2004/0106249 A1 Jun. 3, 2004

Related U.S. Application Data

- (60) Provisional application No. 60/430,960, filed on Dec. 3, 2002.
- (51) Int. Cl.

H01L 21/8238 (2006.01)

(52) U.S. CL. 438/199: 438/275: 438/592: 257/369; 257/407; 257/412; 257/E21.002

(58) Field of Classification Search 257/369, 257/388, 407, 412, 751; 438/199, 275, 592 See application file for complete search history.

(56)References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,625,217 A	4/1997	Chau et al.
5,783,478 A		Chau et al.
6,066,533 A		Yu
6,166,417 A *	12/2000	Bai et al 257/407
6,225,168 B1	5/2001	Gardner et al.
6,265,258 B1	7/2001	Liang et al.
6,291,282 Bi	9/2001	Wilk et al.
6,368,954 Bl	4/2002	Lopatin et al.
6,373,111 BI	4/2002	Zheng et al.
6,383,879 BI	5/2002	Kizilyalli et al.
6,407,435 BI	6/2002	Ma et al.

6,458,695 B1 10/2002 Lin et al. 6,482,740 BI 11/2002 Soininen et al. 6,506,676 BI 1/2003 Park 6,511,876 BI 1/2003 Buchanan et al. 6,518,106 BI

2/2003 Ngai 6,537,901 BI 3/2003 Cha et al. 6,579,767 B1 6/2003 Park et al. 6,596,576 B1 7/2003 Fu et al. 6,613,695 B1 * 9/2003 Pomarede et al. 438/767

6,627,503 B1 9/2003 Ma et al. 6,660,630 B1 * 12/2003 Chang et al. 438/637

6,696,332 BI 2/2004 Visokay et al. 6,700,771 B1 3/2004 Bhattacharyya 6,713,846 BI 3/2004 Senzaki 6,714,435 B1 3/2004 Dimmler et al. 6,717,226 B1 4/2004 Hegde et al.

(Continued)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

0 854 505 A2 7/1998

(Continued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Chatterjee et al., "CMOS Metal Replacement Gate Transistors using Tantalum Pentoxide Gate Insulator," IEEE, IEDM, 0-7803-4774-9/ 98, pp. 777-780 (1998).

(Continued)

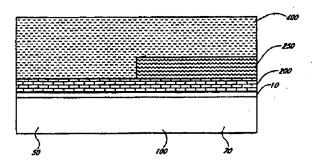
Primary Examiner-Zandra V. Smith Assistant Evaniner-Christy L. Novacek (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm-Knobbe, Martens, Olson & Bear, LLP

(57)**ABSTRACT**

The present invention relates generally to barrier layers in transistor gate stacks in integrated circuits, and to processes for forming such gate stacks.

28 Claims, 22 Drawing Sheets

Chemical mechanical polishing (CMP)



Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 1 of 22

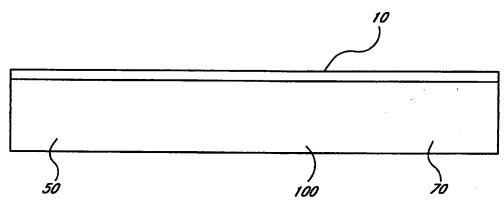


FIG. 1

Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 2 of 22

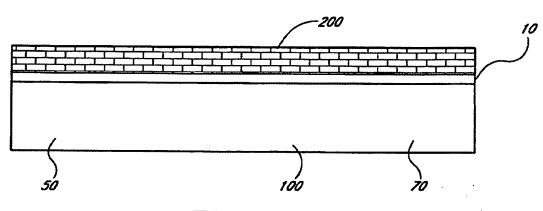


FIG.2

Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 3 of 22

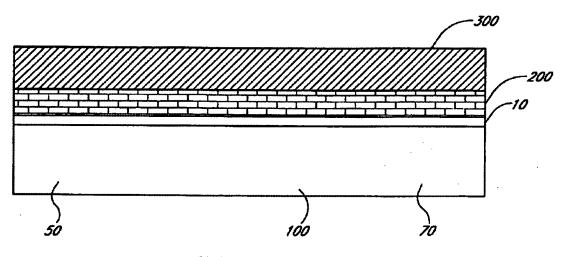
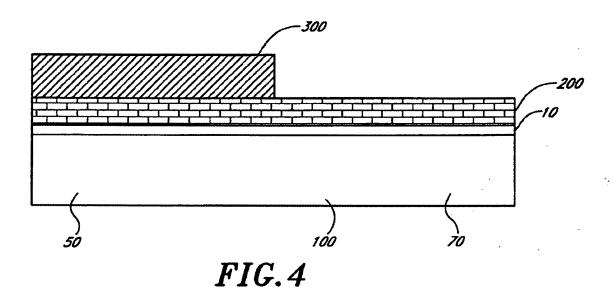


FIG.3

Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 4 of 22



Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 5 of 22

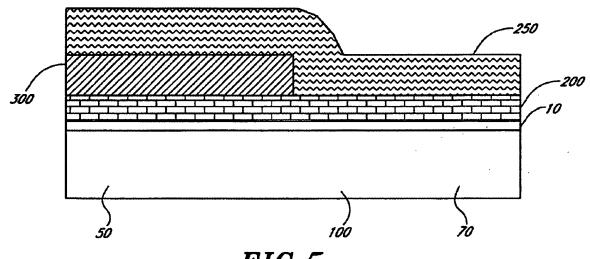
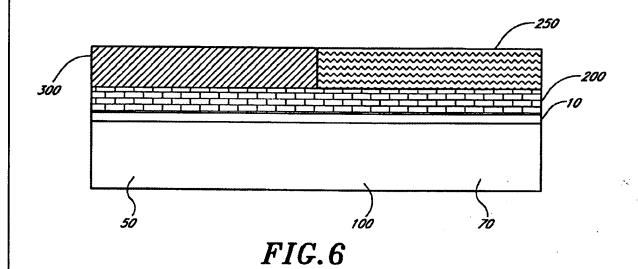


FIG.5

Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 6 of 22



Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 7 of 22

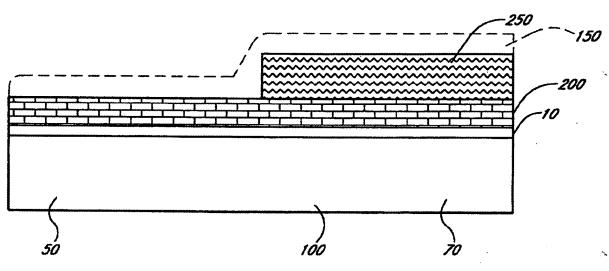
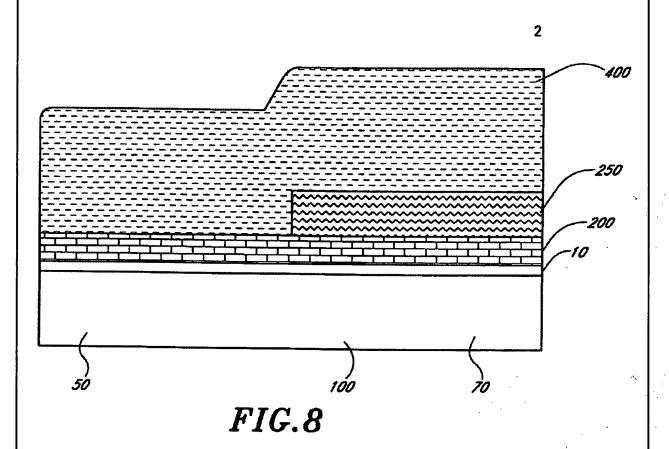


FIG.7

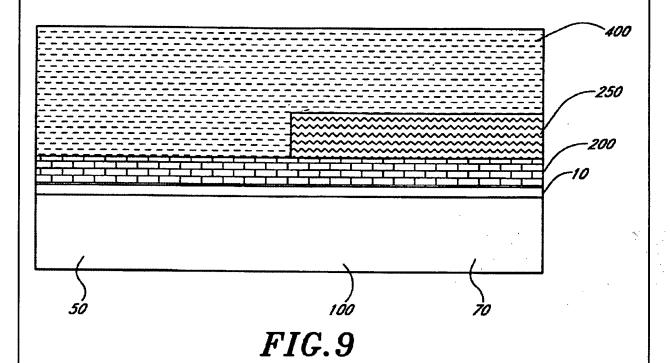
Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 8 of 22



Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 9 of 22



Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 10 of 22

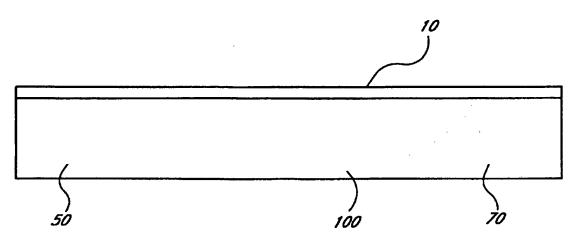


FIG. 10

Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 11 of 22

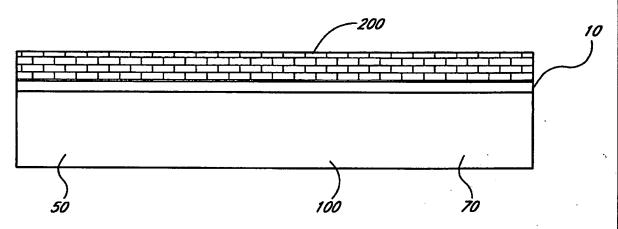


FIG. 11

Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 12 of 22

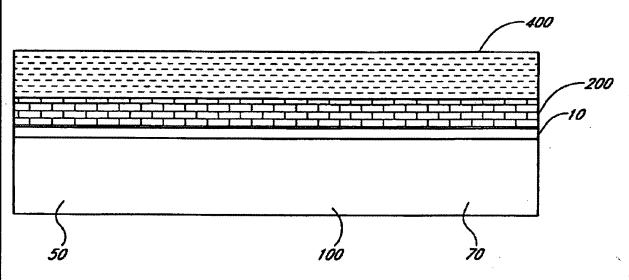


FIG. 12

Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 13 of 22

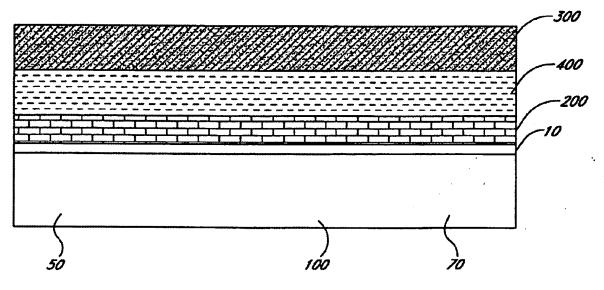


FIG. 13

Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 14 of 22

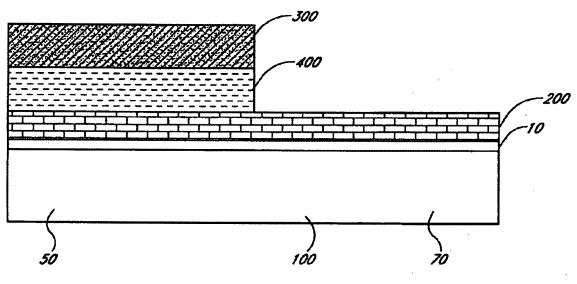


FIG. 14

Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 15 of 22

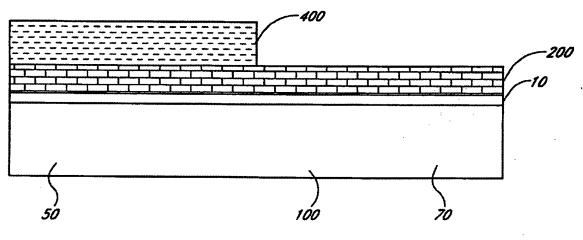
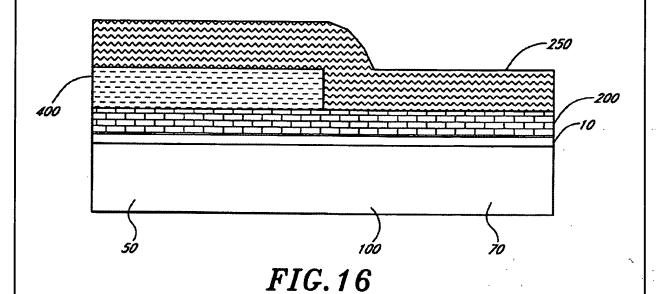


FIG. 15

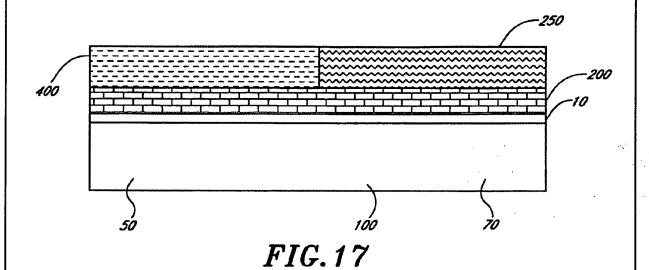
Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 16 of 22



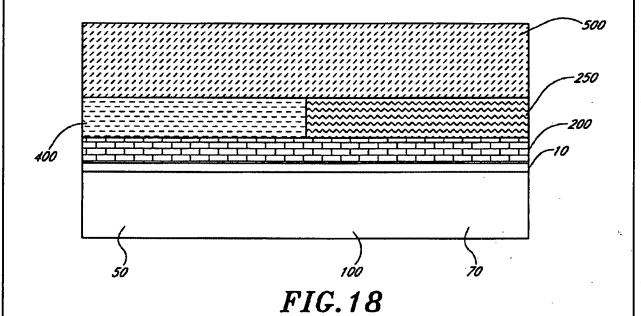
Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 17 of 22



Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 18 of 22



Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 19 of 22

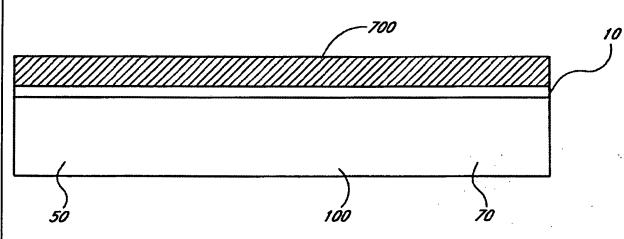
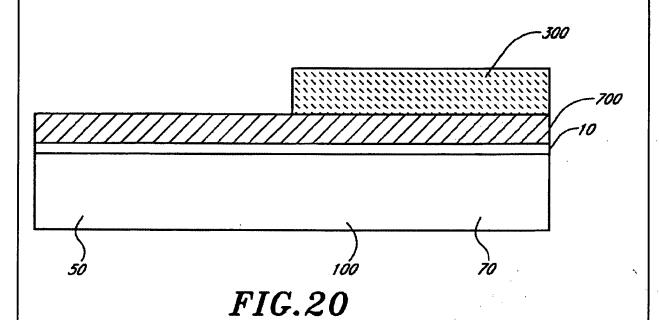


FIG. 19

Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 20 of 22



Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 21 of 22

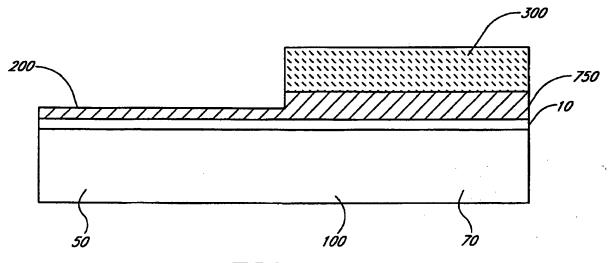


FIG.21

Oct. 17, 2006

Sheet 22 of 22

